

1 HB1  
2 209740-1  
3 By Representative Rafferty  
4 RFD: Judiciary  
5 First Read: 11-JAN-22  
6 PFD: 06/28/2021

SYNOPSIS: Under existing state law, employees in Alabama have no protections against pregnancy discrimination when it comes to any aspect of employment, including hiring, firing, pay, promotions, layoff, training, fringe benefits, and any other term or condition of employment.

This bill would create the Alabama Pregnant Workers Fairness Act, which requires that employers provide reasonable accommodations for employees related to pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions unless the accommodation would cause an undue hardship on the employer.

This bill would require employers to post a notice of employee rights and authorize the Department of Labor to administer and enforce the Alabama Pregnant Workers Fairness Act.

A BILL  
TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1  
2           Relating to unlawful employment practices; to create  
3 the Alabama Pregnant Workers Fairness Act to provide workplace  
4 protections against pregnancy discrimination and related  
5 medical conditions; to add Chapter 15 to Title 25, Code of  
6 Alabama 1975; and to amend Sections 25-2-2 and 25-2-7, Code of  
7 Alabama 1975.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

9           Section 1. Chapter 15, commencing with Section  
10 25-15-1, is added to Title 25, Code of Alabama 1975, to read  
11 as follows:

12           §25-15-1.

13           This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the  
14 Alabama Pregnant Workers Fairness Act.

15           §25-15-2.

16           Alabama currently has no workplace laws to protect  
17 pregnant women from being constructively discharged or  
18 terminated due to medical conditions resulting from pregnancy.  
19 Many pregnant women are single mothers or the primary  
20 wage-earners for their families; if a pregnant woman loses her  
21 job, the whole family could suffer. This is income that  
22 Alabama's working families cannot afford to lose. Therefore,  
23 it is the intent of the Legislature to combat pregnancy  
24 discrimination, promote public health, and ensure full  
25 participation for women in the labor force by requiring  
26 employers to provide reasonable accommodations to employees

1 with conditions related to pregnancy, childbirth, or a related  
2 medical condition.

3 §25-15-3.

4 As used in this chapter, the following terms have  
5 the following meanings:

6 (1) EMPLOYER. Any person employing 15 or more  
7 employees for each working day in each of 20 or more calendar  
8 weeks in the current or preceding calendar year, and any agent  
9 of that person.

10 (2) REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION. Any change or  
11 modification in the work environment or the normal course of  
12 business for an individual with known limitations related to  
13 pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions.

14 (3) RELATED MEDICAL CONDITION. Any condition  
15 medically resulting from, or pertaining to, pregnancy or  
16 childbirth.

17 (4) UNDUE HARDSHIP. An accommodation that would be  
18 too difficult or too expensive to provide, in light of the  
19 employer's size, financial resources, and the needs of the  
20 business.

21 §25-15-4.

22 (a) It shall be an unlawful employment practice for  
23 an employer to do any of the following:

24 (1) Refuse to make reasonable accommodations for any  
25 condition of a job applicant or employee related to pregnancy,  
26 childbirth, or a related medical condition, including, but not  
27 limited to, the need to express breast milk, if the employee

1 or applicant so requests, unless the employer can demonstrate  
2 that the accommodation would impose an undue hardship on the  
3 employer's program, enterprise, or business.

4 (2) Take adverse action against an employee who  
5 requests or uses an accommodation in terms, conditions, or  
6 privileges of employment, including, but not limited to,  
7 counting an absence related to pregnancy under no fault  
8 attendance policies or failing to reinstate the employee to  
9 her original job or to an equivalent position with equivalent  
10 pay and accumulated seniority, retirement, fringe benefits,  
11 and other applicable service credits when the need for a  
12 reasonable accommodation ceases.

13 (3) Deny employment opportunities to a job applicant  
14 or employee if the denial is based on the need of the employer  
15 to make a reasonable accommodation to any known condition  
16 related to the pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical  
17 condition of the applicant or employee.

18 (4) Require an employee to take leave if another  
19 reasonable accommodation can be provided to any known  
20 conditions related to the pregnancy, childbirth, or related  
21 medical conditions of an employee.

22 (b) The employer shall engage in a timely, good  
23 faith, and interactive process with the employee to identify  
24 effective reasonable accommodations. A reasonable  
25 accommodation may include, but is not limited to, any of the  
26 following:

27 (1) More frequent or longer breaks.

1 (2) Acquisition or modification of equipment.

2 (3) Seating.

3 (4) Temporary transfer to a less strenuous or  
4 hazardous position.

5 (5) Job restructuring.

6 (6) Light duty.

7 (7) Break time and private non-bathroom space for  
8 expressing breast milk.

9 (8) Time off to recover from childbirth.

10 (9) Assistance with manual labor.

11 (10) Modified work schedules.

12 (c) (1) An employer shall consider all of the  
13 following factors when determining whether a reasonable  
14 accommodation would impose an undue hardship:

15 a. The nature and cost of the accommodation needed.

16 b. The overall financial resources of the employer.

17 c. The overall size of the business of the employer  
18 with respect to the number of its employees.

19 d. The number, type, and location of the business  
20 facilities.

21 e. The effect on expenses and resources or other  
22 impact of the accommodation upon the operations of the  
23 employer.

24 (2) The employer shall have the burden of proving  
25 undue hardship. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that  
26 the accommodation does not impose an undue hardship on the

1 employer if the employer provides or would be required to  
2 provide a similar accommodation to other classes of employees.

3 §25-15-5.

4 An employer shall provide written notice of the  
5 right to be free from discrimination in relation to pregnancy,  
6 childbirth, and related medical conditions, including the  
7 right to reasonable accommodations for conditions related to  
8 pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, pursuant  
9 to this section to new employees at the commencement of  
10 employment and to existing employees by January 1, 2022. The  
11 notice shall be conspicuously posted at an employer's place of  
12 business in an area accessible to employees.

13 §25-15-6.

14 (a) Any applicant or employee who is aggrieved under  
15 this chapter may bring a cause of action against the employer  
16 in the county where the applicant applied for a position. An  
17 employee aggrieved under this chapter may bring a cause of  
18 action in the county where the employee worked. An employee  
19 shall not be required to pursue any administrative action or  
20 remedy prior to filing suit under this section.

21 (b) If an employer is found to have engaged in an  
22 unlawful employment practice under this chapter, the employee  
23 shall be awarded attorney's fees, prejudgment interest, back  
24 pay, compensatory damages, and any legal or equitable relief  
25 that will effect the purpose of this chapter.

26 §25-15-7.

1           Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to  
2 preempt, limit, diminish, or otherwise affect any other  
3 provision of federal, state, or local law relating to  
4 discrimination based on sex or pregnancy, or to invalidate or  
5 limit the remedies, rights, and procedures of any federal,  
6 state, or local law that provides greater or equal protection  
7 for employees affected by pregnancy, childbirth, or related  
8 medical conditions.

9           Section 2. Sections 25-2-2 and 25-2-7, Code of  
10 Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

11           "§25-2-2.

12           "(a) The general functions and duties of the  
13 Department of Labor shall be as follows:

14           "(1) To administer all labor laws and all laws  
15 relating to the relationship between employer and employee,  
16 including laws relating to hours of work, and working  
17 conditions in places of employment.

18           "(2) To make or cause to be made all necessary  
19 inspections to determine whether or not the laws, the  
20 administration of which is delegated to the Department of  
21 Labor, and rules ~~and regulations~~ issued pursuant ~~thereto~~ to  
22 those laws, are being complied with by employers and  
23 employees, and to take such action as may be necessary to  
24 enforce compliance; provided, however, that there shall be no  
25 inspection of boilers which have been inspected, approved, and  
26 insured by an insurance company authorized to do business in



1 the State of Alabama. Provided, however, that this provision  
2 may not prevent compliance verification by the department.

3 "(3) To propose to the board of appeals, provided  
4 for in this chapter, ~~such rules and regulations,~~ or amendments  
5 as may be deemed advisable for the prevention of accidents or  
6 the prevention of sickness and diseases in mines. The  
7 Secretary of Labor may appoint committees composed of  
8 employers, employees, and experts to suggest and assist in the  
9 preparation of rules ~~and regulations~~ or amendments.

10 "(4) To administer and perform, by and under the  
11 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
12 of Chapter 4 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
13 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
14 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
15 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 4 ~~of~~  
16 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

17 "(5) To cooperate with all authorities of the United  
18 States having powers and duties under the Wagner-Peyser Act,  
19 approved June 6, 1933, ~~(48 Stat. 113, United States Code,~~  
20 ~~Title 29, Section 49~~ 29 U.S.C. § 49), ~~entitled "An Act to~~  
21 provide for the establishment of a national employment system  
22 and for cooperation with the states in the promotion of such  
23 system and for other purposes," and to do and perform all  
24 things necessary to secure for the State of Alabama the  
25 benefits of ~~such~~ that act and the promotion and maintenance of  
26 a system of public employment offices. The Department of Labor  
27 is ~~hereby~~ designated as the state agency and vested with all

1 powers necessary to cooperate with the United States  
2 Employment Service or its successor.

3 "(6) To administer and perform, by and under the  
4 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
5 of Chapter 5 ~~of this title~~, and ~~it shall have power and~~  
6 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
7 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
8 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 5 ~~of~~  
9 ~~this title~~, necessary or suitable to that end.

10 "(7) To make investigations and studies and to  
11 collect, collate, and compile statistical information and to  
12 make and publish reports concerning the conditions of labor  
13 generally, including living conditions, hours of work, wages  
14 paid, and all matters relating to the enforcement and effect  
15 of the provisions of this title coming under the jurisdiction  
16 of the Department of Labor and the rules ~~and regulations~~  
17 issued pursuant ~~thereto~~ to this title and other laws relating  
18 to the Department of Labor. The Secretary of Labor shall  
19 deliver a copy of each ~~such~~ report to every person making  
20 application therefor.

21 "(8) To make an annual report to the Governor  
22 covering the activities and accomplishments of the Department  
23 of Labor during the preceding fiscal year, accompanied by the  
24 recommendations of the Secretary of Labor. The report shall be  
25 printed and the Secretary of Labor shall deliver a copy to  
26 every person making application therefor.

1           "(9) To make recommendations to the Legislature for  
2 the enactment of laws ~~which~~ that, on the basis of information  
3 and statistics compiled by the Department of Labor, appear to  
4 be desirable for the protection of laborers and for promoting  
5 and fostering amicable relations between employers and  
6 employees.

7           "(10) To administer and perform, by and under the  
8 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
9 of Section 25-2-7, and ~~it shall have power and authority~~ to  
10 adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders necessary or  
11 suitable to that end, and to require any reports, and to take  
12 any other action, consistent with Section 25-2-7, necessary or  
13 suitable to that end.

14           "(11) To administer and perform, by and under the  
15 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
16 of Chapter 7 ~~of this title and such other statutes as may be~~  
17 ~~provided by law~~ and to advise the Governor with respect to the  
18 provisions ~~thereof~~ of Chapter 7, and ~~it shall have power and~~  
19 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
20 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
21 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 7 ~~of~~  
22 ~~this title~~, necessary or suitable to that end.

23           "(12) To administer and perform, by and under the  
24 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
25 of Chapter 8 ~~of this title~~, and ~~it shall have power and~~  
26 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
27 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,

1 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 8 of  
2 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

3 "(13) To administer and perform, by and under the  
4 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
5 of Chapter 9 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
6 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
7 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
8 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 9 of  
9 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

10 "(14) To administer and perform, by and under the  
11 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
12 of Chapter 10 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
13 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
14 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
15 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 10 of  
16 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

17 "(15) To administer and perform, by and under the  
18 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
19 of Chapter 11 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
20 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
21 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
22 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 11 of  
23 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

24 "(16) To administer and perform, by and under the  
25 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
26 of Chapter 12 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
27 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders

1 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
2 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 12 ~~of~~  
3 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

4 "(17) To administer and perform, by and under the  
5 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
6 of Chapter 13 ~~of this title,~~ and to require any reports, and  
7 to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 13 ~~of this~~  
8 ~~title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

9 "(18) To administer and perform, by and under the  
10 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
11 of Chapter 14 ~~of this title,~~ and ~~it shall have power and~~  
12 ~~authority~~ to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules and orders  
13 necessary or suitable to that end, and to require any reports,  
14 and to take any other action, consistent with Chapter 14 ~~of~~  
15 ~~this title,~~ necessary or suitable to that end.

16 "(19) To administer and perform, by and under the  
17 direction of the Secretary of Labor, all functions and duties  
18 of Chapter 15, and to adopt and enforce all reasonable rules  
19 and orders necessary or suitable to that end, and to require  
20 any reports, and to take any other action, consistent with  
21 Chapter 15 necessary or suitable to that end.

22 "(b) The combining of the functions of the  
23 Department of Industrial Relations and Department of Labor  
24 made by Act 2012-496 shall reduce administrative costs and  
25 expenses paid from the State General Fund by an amount equal  
26 to at least 20 percent of the amount appropriated from the

1 State General Fund to the Department of Labor for the fiscal  
2 year ending September 30, 2012.

3 "§25-2-7.

4 "(a) All functions and duties of the Department of  
5 Labor shall be exercised by the Secretary of Labor acting  
6 personally or by and through such administrative divisions or  
7 such officers or employees as he or she may designate. The  
8 Secretary of Labor shall have all power and authority  
9 necessary or convenient to carry out the functions and duties  
10 of the Department of Labor. ~~It shall be the duty of the~~ The  
11 Secretary of Labor ~~to~~ shall administer Chapter 4 ~~of this title~~  
12 and he or she ~~shall have power and authority to~~ may adopt and  
13 enforce all reasonable rules and orders necessary or suitable  
14 to that end, require any reports and take any other action  
15 consistent with the provisions of Chapter 4 necessary or  
16 suitable to that end.

17 "(b) To the end that strikes, lockouts, boycotts,  
18 blacklists, and discriminations may be avoided, the secretary  
19 shall have authority and it shall be his or her duty to  
20 investigate labor disputes and to promote the peaceful and  
21 voluntary adjustment and settlement thereof.

22 "(c) ~~It shall be the duty of the~~ The secretary ~~to~~  
23 shall make available to any board of mediation appointed by  
24 the Governor pursuant to Section 25-7-4 all data and  
25 information in ~~his or her~~ the custody or possession of the  
26 secretary relevant or pertinent to any matter ~~which such that~~  
27 the board of mediation may have been appointed to consider,

1 and to render to ~~any such~~ the board of mediation ~~such~~  
2 assistance as it may request of ~~him or her~~ the secretary in  
3 the discharge of its official duties.

4 "(d) ~~It shall be the duty of the~~ The secretary to  
5 shall administer and enforce ~~the Alabama~~ state child labor ~~law~~  
6 laws relating to minimum age of employment, hours of work,  
7 places of employment, and prohibited occupations.

8 "(e) ~~It shall be the duty of the~~ The secretary to  
9 shall investigate and attempt equitably to adjust  
10 controversies ~~in~~ with respect to wage claims or alleged wage  
11 claims.

12 "(f) The secretary shall administer and enforce the  
13 Alabama Pregnant Workers Fairness Act."

14 Section 3. This act shall become effective on the  
15 first day of the third month following its passage and  
16 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.